

Ujian Nasional

Tahun Pelajaran 2007/2008

Mata Pelajaran : Bahasa Inggris
Tingkat : SMA/MA
Jurusan : IPA/IPS
Hari/Tanggal : Rabu, 23 April 2008
Waktu : 120 menit



Petunjuk Umum

1. Periksa dan bacalah soal-soal sebelum menjawab.
2. Jawaban dikerjakan pada lembar jawaban yang telah disediakan.
3. Gunakan pensil 2B pada Lembar Jawaban Komputer dan bolpoint hitam pada Lembar Jawaban Uraian.
4. Laporkan kepada pengawas ujian jika terdapat tulisan yang kurang jelas, naskah tidak lengkap atau rusak.
5. Tidak diizinkan meminjam alat tulis dari teman.
6. Tidak boleh menggunakan cairan penghapus (Tipp-Ex, dll).
7. Dahulukan menjawab soal-soal yang kamu anggap mudah.
8. Periksa pekerjaan sebelum diserahkan kepada pengawas Ujian.

Listening Section

In this section of the test, you will have the chance to show how all you understand spoken English. There are three parts to this section, with special directions for each part.

Part I

Questions: 1 to 5.

Direction:

In this part of the test, you will hear some dialogues or questions spoken in English. The dialogues or questions will be spoken two times. They will not be printed in your test book, so you must listen carefully to understand what the speakers say.

After you hear a dialogue and the question about it, read the five possible answers and decide which one would be the best answer to the question you have heard. Now listen to sample question.

You will hear:

Man : How about exercising tomorrow morning?
Woman : Alright. Pick me up at six.

You'll also hear:

Narrator : What will the man do?

You will read in your test book:

- A. Do exercise at 6
- B. Go with six women.
- C. Take exercise alone.
- D. Leave the woman alone
- E. Come to the woman's house

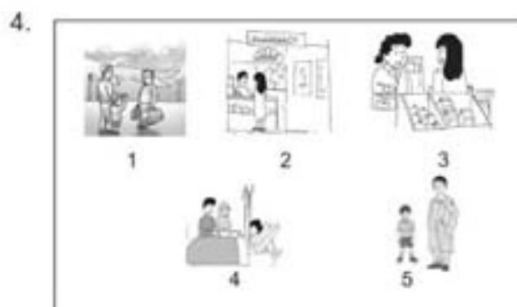
The best answer to the question is "Come to the woman's house"

Therefore, you should choose answer (E).

Sample answer

☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☒ E

1. A. She cut herself quite badly.
B. She wasn't given any help.
C. She cried while slicing onions.
D. She sliced the onions hurriedly.
E. She was going to make fried rice.
2. A. Do this assignment.
B. See the book fair.
C. Buy a history book
D. Offer the woman a book
E. Go to the woman's house
3. A. To buy a novel
B. To read a novel
C. To lead a novel
D. To go to a bookstore
E. To finish reading a novel.



- A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. 4
- E. 5



- A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. 4
- E. 5

Part II

Questions: 6-10

Direction:

In this part the test you will hear a statement or a question spoken in English, followed by four responses, also spoken in English. The statement or question and the responses will be spoken two times. They will not be printed in your test book, so you must listen carefully to understand what speakers say. You have to choose the best response to each statement or question.

Now listen to a sample question:

You will hear:

Woman: Good morning, John. How are you?

Man :

You will also hear:

- A. I am fine, thank you.
- B. I am in the living room.
- C. Let me introduce myself
- D. My name is John Travolta.

Sample answer

☒ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
A B C D E

The best answer to the question "How are you?" is choice (A), "I am fine, thank you."

6. Mark your answer on your answer sheet
7. Mark your answer on your answer sheet
8. Mark your answer on your answer sheet
9. Mark your answer on your answer sheet
10. Mark your answer on your answer sheet

Part III

Questions: 11-15

Direction:

In this part of the test, you will hear several monologues. Each monologue will be spoken two times. They will not be printed in your test book, so you must listen carefully to understand what the speakers say.

After you hear a monologue and the question about it, read the five possible answers and the questions about it, read the possible answers and decide which one would be the answer to the question you have heard.

11. A. Goose hunting.
B. An unfaith dog
C. An unusual accident
D. A mathematics teacher
E. Chambers Country Policeman
12. A. Arthur
B. Houston
C. Labrador
D. Perry Price
E. Joe La Rive
13. A. It lies on high land
B. It is densely populated.
C. It lies on a flat low plain area
D. The climate is hot and humid
E. It is at the mouth of the Ciliwung river.
14. A. James's pet dog
B. Muggs's characteristics.
C. Muggs's strange behavior
D. The night when Muggs died
E. Brownie, the Cocker Spaniel.
15. A. Andre
B. Muggs
C. James
D. Brownie
E. George

This is the end of the listening section.

The text is for questions 16 to 19.

The Three Sheiks and Queen of Arabia



Maura, who liked to be thought of as the most beautiful and powerful queen of Arabia, had many suitors. One by one she discarded them, until her list was reduced to just three sheiks, all equally young and handsome, rich and strong. It was very hard to decide who

would be the best of them.

One evening, Maura disguised herself and went to the camp of the three sheiks, as they were about to have dinner, and asked them for something to eat.

The first gave her some leftover food; the second gave her some unappetizing camel's tail; the third sheik, who was called Hakim, offered her some of the most tender and tasty meat. After dinner, the disguised queen left the sheiks' camp.

The following day the queen invited the three sheiks to dinner at her palace. She ordered her servants to give each one exactly what they had given her the evening before.

Hakim, who received a plate of delicious meat, refused to eat it if the other two could not share it with him, and this act finally convinced Queen Maura that he was the man for her.

"Without question, Hakim is the most generous of you," she announced her choice to the sheiks. "So it is Hakim I will marry."

16. The three sheiks were not...
A. rich D. gloomy
B. young E. handsome
C. strong
17. Which statement is TRUE about the queen?
A. The queen was the most powerful queen in Africa.
B. The queen was very proud of her beauty and riches.
C. The queen herself served the sheiks with delicious food.
D. The queen was very careful in deciding whom she would marry.
E. The queen was very satisfied with the food given by sheiks.
18. The Queen ordered her servants to give the sheiks the same kind of food she got from them the evening before because...
A. she wanted to entertain her guests
B. she wanted to test the sheiks's taste
C. she wanted to see the sheiks's reactions.
D. she wanted to make a joke of the sheiks

- E. she wanted to repay the sheiks kindness

19. The main idea of paragraph six is...

- A. Hakim was an unselfish person.
- B. Hakim was served with succulent meat.
- C. Hakim was satisfied with the food served.
- D. Hakim wanted to share the food with the sheiks.
- E. Hakim had made the queen find the resolution of her problem.

The text is for questions 20 to 23



Some of the world's finest roads make use of bodies of water. They are called canals.

Canal are man made waterways. They are usually straight and narrow. But they are filled with water. They connect rivers and lakes, oceans so that boats and ships can go from one to the other.

Most canals are used for transportation. Barges, boats, and ships carry goods over canals. Some are used to irrigate land or to carry sewage from large cities. Canals also reduce the cost of shipping goods and offer travel short cuts.

Canals even go over hills and mountains. But you know that water can't flow up hill; so how can the water and boats in a canal go up a hill?

Something called a lock is used. It is a giant tank. The tank is big enough to hold a long boat. The boat floats into tank, and the doors behind it closed to lock the boat in there. Then more water is let into the tank. When the tank is full of water, the tank door in front of the boat is opened and boat floats out. The boat floats higher and higher as water rises. It floats either out into a higher part of canal or into another tank or lock, which will lift it still higher.

To go down the hill on the other side, the boat enter a lock that is full of water. As the water is let out of the lock, the boat will float lower and lower. So locks make it possible for boats or ships to move from one water level to another.

20. The text is about...

- A. roads
- B. waterways
- C. water transportation
- D. world's finest canals
- E. straight and narrow roads

21. Why do people build canals?

- A. To lift boats.
- B. To rise water.
- C. To store sewage.
- D. To hold a giant tank.
- E. To connect rivers, lakes, and oceans.

22. According to the text the canals join together the following, EXPECT...

- A. rivers and lakes
- B. oceans and lakes
- C. rivers and rivers
- D. rivers and oceans
- E. oceans and oceans

23. "They are straight and narrow like some roads." (paragraph 2)

The antonym of the underlined word is...

- A. flat
- B. rough
- C. bumpy
- D. indirect
- E. winding

This text is for questions 24 and 25

ANNOUNCEMENT

Please join us!

Pay Attention!

ARE YOU READY?

Our school will have a Debate Competition

Participants: All students in our school

It will be held from 10th-12th August 2008

Prizes: I Rp 2.000.000,-

II Rp 1.500.000,-

III Rp 1.000.000,-

24. What is the announcement about?

- A. A school debate
- B. A school competition
- C. A debate competition.
- D. Extracurricular activities
- E. Participants of debate

25. According to the text the competition....

- A. is only for students with good English
- B. is in the form of spoken arguments
- C. is in the form of written arguments
- D. will be held after school hours
- E. will run for two days.

This text is for questions 26 to 28.

Mangrove Trees

A Mangrove is tropical marine tree or shrub of the genus Rhizophora. Mangroves have special aerial roots and salt-filtering tap roots that enable them to thrive in brackish water (brackish water is salty, but not as salty as sea water).

There are several species of mangrove trees found all over the world. Some prefer more salinity, while others like to be very close to large fresh water source (such as a river). Some prefer areas that are sheltered from waves. Some species have their roots covered with sea water everyday during high tide. Other species grow on dry land, but are still part of the ecosystem.

Mangroves need to keep their trunk and leaves above the surface of water. Yet they also need to be firmly attached to the ground so they are not moved by waves. There are three types of mangrove roots that play an important role for it:

- (1) support roots which directly pierce the soil.
 - (2) level-growing roots which twist upwards and downwards, with the upward twists emerging on the water surface.
 - (3) level-growing roots whose downward twist (sub-roots) appear on the water surface.
- Any part of a root that appears above the water flows oxygen to the plant under water surface. As the soil begins to build up, these roots produce additional roots that become embedded in the soil.

26. The main idea of the text is...

- A. Mangroves grow on dry land
- B. Mangroves are tropical marine trees
- C. There are any species of mangroves
- D. Mangrove roots filter the salt of the sea- water
- E. Mangrove roots are attached firmly to the ground

27. We can conclude that most mangrove trees ...

- A. need salt to grow
- B. grow on dry land.
- C. grow on sheltered areas.
- D. get oxygen from the water.
- E. grow near fresh water sources

28. In order to grow well mangroves require the following, EXCEPT...

- A. The roots twist upwards and downwards.
- B. The trunk should be above the water surface
- C. The leaves should be above the water surface.
- D. The trees should be firmly attached to the ground.
- E. The parts of the plant under the water should have enough salt.

The text is for question 29 to 32.

Is it important to know what your kids are watching? Of course yes. Television can expose things you have tried to protect them from, especially violence, pornography, consumerism, etc.

A study demonstrated that spending too much time on watching TV during the day or at bedtime often causes bedtime disruption, stress, and short of sleep duration.

Another research found that there is a significant relationship between the amount of time spent for watching television during adolescence and early adulthood, and the possibility of being aggressive.

Meanwhile, many studies have identified a relationship between kids who watch TV a lot and being inactive and overweight.

Considering some facts mentioned above,

protect your children with the following tips:

- (1) Limit television viewing to 1-2 hours each day.
- (2) Do not allow your children to have a TV set in their bedrooms.
- (3) Review the rating of TV shows that your children watch
- (4) Watch television with your children and discuss what is happening in the show.

29. What is the text about?

- A. The programs shown on TV.
- B. Watching TV is disadvantageous.
- C. The effects of watching television on kids.
- D. Reviewing the ratings of TV shows is important.
- E. The importance of knowing the program watched by our children.

30. The following are the effects of watching TV a lot, EXCEPT...

- A. stress.
- B. being active.
- C. being aggressive.
- D. bedtime disruption.
- E. shorten sleep duration

31. Which of the following statements is TRUE according to the text?

- A. All TV programs are good for children
- B. Children know what programs to watch.
- C. It is good for a kid to watch TV all day long
- D. It is very important for children to have a TV set in their bedrooms.
- E. Spending too much time for watching TV may cause kids inactive.

32. It is hard for a child to sleep because....

- A. the parents review TV's program
- B. the parents limit the time to watch TV
- C. the kid watches TV with his/her parents
- D. the kid watches too much TV at bedtime
- E. the kid discusses the program with his/her parents

The text is for questions 33 and 34

We, a mining consultant company, are looking for...

A SENIOR SECRETARY

- Female, graduated from a reputable university
- Min. 5 years of work experience
- Good command of English (oral & written)
- Computer literate(min Word, Excel, Internet)

Please submit your complete application, resume & recent photograph not more than 10 days after this ads to:

HRD PT CITRA ENERGY DEVELOPMENT
Wisma Emha Jln. Wijaya I No. 11A, Kebayoran Baru, Jakarta Selatan 12170
Fax no. 021-7207978

e-mail address: mitraenergy@cbn.net.id
only short listed candidates will be notified

33. What is the text about?

- A. Wisma Emha
- B. A job vacancy.
- C. An senior secretary
- D. An application letter
- E. PT. Citra Energy Development

34. The following are the requirements asked, EXCEPT...

- A. Five years experience
- B. Able to operate a computer
- C. Able to speak and write in English
- D. A graduated from a reputable university.
- E. Application letter should be sent ten days after this ads.

This text is for questions 35 to 37

Petroleum products, such as gasoline, kerosene, home heating oil, residual fuel oil and lubricating oils, come from one source. Crude oil is found below the earth surface, as well as under large bodies of water, from a few hundred feet below the surface to as deep as 25.000 feet into the earth interior. Crude oil is obtained by drilling a hole through the earth, but sometimes more dry holes are drilled than those producing oli. Pressure at the source, or pumping, forces the crude oil to the surface.

Crude oil wells flow at varying rates, from ten to thousands of barrels per hour. Petroleum products vary greatly in physical appearance: thin, thick, transparent, or opaque. Their chemical compositions are made up of only two elements: carbon and hydrogen, which form compounds called hydrocarbons. Other chemical found in the union with the hydrocarbons are few and are classified as impurities. Trace elements are also found, but these are of such minute quantities that they are disregarded.

The various petroleum products are refined from the crude oil by heating and condensing the vapors of crude oil. These products are called light oils such as gasoline, kerosene, and distillate oil.

35. The best title of the text is...

- A. Petroleum Products
- B. Crude Oil Products
- C. Petroleum Processing
- D. Processing Petroleum Products.
- E. Petroleum Chemical Compositing.

36. "...but these are of such minute quantities." (paragraph 2)

The *antonym* of the underlined word is...

- A. big
- B. wide
- C. broad
- D. plain
- E. apparent

37. The second paragraph is mainly about...

- A. the products of crude oil
- B. the elements of crude oil
- C. the impurities of crude oil
- D. the physical appearance of crude oil
- E. the chemical compositions of crude oil

This text is for questions 38 to 40

Breaking and Entering is an unusual film. Will and Sandy are two architects working on a major urban renewal project in the King's Cross section in London. The area is unsafe and ready for such a project. Will and Sandy move their offices into a nearby vacant warehouse.

Will has to deal with constant burglaries at his new office. One night, he saw Miro trying to break into the building. He chased Miro to

his run down apartment block and watched him return home to his mother, Amira, a Bosnian immigrant who makes a living tailoring clothes. Soon, Will 'meet' Amira and they begin an affair. And Amira learns that Will hold the key of her son's future. How far will this mother go to protect her son? Breaking and Entering is very interesting film, but it is almost entirely character driven. This is not a bad thing although in the film we are exposed to srory or action driven.

Anthony Minghella, the director, creates some of the most believable, interesting characters these actors have ever played. It is almost painful to watch them on their journey. Each of characters makes decisions affecting how their lives will play out, or change and these decisions and cations affect the story. The characters aren't reacting to the story. They are changing it.

38. The text is mainly about...

- A. a review of new film, *Breaking and Entering*.
- B. the process in making the new film, *Breaking and Entering*
- C. an amusing story dealing with experience in different ways.
- D. an account of an unusual or amusing incident retold by the film
- E. the description how the film is accomplished through a series of steps

39. "Will and Sandy move their offices into a nearby vacant warehouse." (Paragraph 1)

The *antonym* of the underlined word is...

- A. empty
- B. fulfilled
- C. covered
- D. occupied
- E. luxurious

40. Which of the following statements is NOT TRUE according to the text?

- A. Miro is one of the burglars who tried to break into Will's new office.
- B. Will has to deal with constant burglaries at his new office.
- C. Miro is Amira's son, a Bosnian immigrant who makes a living by tailoring clothes.

- D. The area where the two architects work is unsafe and ready for a renewal project.
- E. Minghella, the critic, creates some of the most interesting characters the catrors have ever played.

The text is for questions 41 to 44

Nuclear power is generated by using uranium, which is metal mined in various parts of the world. The first large-scale nuclear power station was opened at Calder Hall in Cumbria, England, in 1956.

Some military ships and submarines have nuclear power plant for engines. Nuclear power produces around 11% of the world's energy needed, and produces huge amounts of energy. It causes no pollution as you'd get when burning fossil fuels.

The advantages of nuclear is as follows:

- (1) It costs about the same as coal, so it's not expensive to make.
- (2) It doesn't produce smoke or carbon dioxide, so it doesn't contribute to the greenhouse effect.
- (3) It produces huge amounts of energy from small amount of uranium.
- (4) It produces small amounts of waste.
- (5) It is reliable.

On the other hand, nuclear power is very, very dangerous. It must be sealed up and buried for many years to allow the radioactivity to die away. Furthermore, although it is reliable, a lot of money has to be spent on safety because if it does go wrong, a nuclear accident can be a major disaster.

People are increasingly concerned about this. In the 1990's nuclear power was the fastest, growing source of power in many parts of the world. In 2005, it was the 2nd slowest-growing.

41. The text discusses..
- A. nuclear in general
 - B. nuclear biggest station
 - C. the danger of radioactive
 - D. the disadvantages of nuclear power
 - E. the advantages and disadvantages of nuclear power

42. The opposite of dangerous is...(paragraph 4)

- A. vile
- B. dull
- C. tiny
- D. calm
- E. safe

43. Why is nuclear power very dangerous? Because...

- A. Its radioactivity lasts long
- B. uranium is renewable
- C. it is reliable
- D. it is cheap
- E. It is safe

44. Which statement is TRUE about nuclear?

- A. It is reliable
- B. It is costly to make
- C. It causes air pollution.
- D. It affects the greenhouse
- E. It produces small amounts of energy.

This text is for questions 45 to 47.

Last week I took my five-year old son, Willy, to a musical instrument store in my hometown. I wanted to buy him a set of junior drum because his drum teacher advised me buy him one. Willy likes listening to music very much. He also likes asking me everything he wants to know. Even his question sometimes seem precocious for a boy of his age. He is very inquisitive.

We went there by car. On the way, we saw a policeman standing near traffic light regulating the passing cars and other vehicles. He blew his whistle now and then.

Seeing the policeman blowing his whistle, Willy asked me at once, "Dad, why is the policeman using a whistle, not a drum?"

Hearing his unexpected question I answered reluctantly, "Because he is not Phil Collins!"

45. What does the text talk about?

- A. Willy and his new drum
- B. Phil Collins and his his drum
- C. A policeman and his whistle
- D. Willy's drum private teacher
- E. The writer's five-years old son.

46. From the text above we know that Willy is an/a...
- A. smart
 - B. funny
 - C. stupid
 - D. childish
 - E. annoying.
47. Which sentence makes the text a funny story?
- A. He is very inquisitive
 - B. "Because he is not Phil Collins"
 - C. He blew his whistle now and then
 - D. He also likes asking me everything he wants to know.
 - E. "Dad, why is policeman using a whistle not a drum?"

This text is for questions 48 to 50.

PHILIPPINES; At least nine people were killed and dozens were injured the Philippines security forces clashed with dozens of slum dwellers who resisted the tearing down of their homes in the northern province, a police commander said Tuesday.

Raul Gonzales, the police chief in the northern Cordillera area, said, that the soldier and police officers traded gunfire with dozens of people who are illegally occupying the private land in Kalinga province.

"Our team was ambushed on the their way to the community to be demolished," said Gonzales. He added that the security only defended themselves after the residents dug foxholes and opened fire with automatic rifles.

"Nine people were killed and dozens were wounded, including 10 police officers during almost 10 hours of fighting. We even had to evacuate some of our officers who needed surgery to get the bullets from their bodies."-
Reutres

48. What is the passage about?
- A. An illegal gunfire trade
 - B. A demolition of illegal slum dwellers
 - C. A fight between the police officers and the soldiers.
 - D. A clash between the security forces and the slum dwellers
 - E. A clash between the police officers and the security officers
49. The clash happened because...
- A. illegal slum dwellers resisted the demolition of their homes
 - B. the police officers and soldiers shot the dwellers
 - C. nine people were killed by the security forces
 - D. the police officers firing the dwellers
 - E. the people dwelled on private land
50. Raul Gonzales said that...
- A. ten police officers had to be evacuated
 - B. ten police officers were killed in the fighting,
 - C. ten police officers were injured during the fighting.
 - D. some of the wounded people needed surgery
 - E. more than ten police officers were killed and injured in the fighting.