

BAHASA INGGRIS

Petunjuk A digunakan untuk mengerjakan soal nomor 41 sampai dengan soal nomor 60.

- I. The text below has incomplete sentences. Choose the one word or phrase from each number that best completes the sentences.

Bullying behavior, broadly described as intimidating or harassing another person through physical or verbal assaults and insults, can begin at any age, but it seems to be a particular problem among children and adolescents. (41) _____ it is usually a one-on-one behavior, bullying also has a broader social impact. Victims may feel humiliated, and thus (42) _____ in their peer group, while bullies feel (43) _____ a position of superiority in the same group. Bullying behavior can continue into adulthood, although by that time it may be regarded as 41.

- A. Yet
- B. Despite
- C. Although
- D. However
- E. in spite of

42.

- A. everyone alienates
- B. alienated from everyone
- C. alienating from everyone
- D. everyone feels alienated
- E. from being alienated

43.

- A. they have been established
- B. that have established them
- C. they have established that
- D. they has established them
- E. that they have established

44.

- A. from
- B. of
- C. into
- D. in

criminal behavior and result (44) _____ legal action (e.g. charges of "assault and battery").

The social stratification (45) _____ bullying is often a precursor of adult behavior. Children who are bullies may continue to intimidate, their peers (46) _____ they are adults. Other adults learn to cope with (47) _____ behavior, either by standing up to in and challenging the bully or by ignoring the behavior and avoiding the bully. Adult society (48) _____ bullies and victims in different social groups.

(49) _____ techniques for dealing with bullies is part of (50) _____ task of schools to create a safe environment for all children and to teach acceptable social behavior.

Adapted from

<http://connection.ebscohost.com/education/bullying-schools/definition-bullying-schools>

Accessed: March 16, 2014

E. on

45.

- A. causing
- B. caused by
- C. is caused by
- D. it is caused by
- E. which causes

46.

- A. for
- B. since
- C. during
- D. when
- E. while

47.

- A. such
- B. the
- C. this
- D. those
- E. these

48.

- A. often tends to place
- B. tends to often place
- C. placed often to tend

- D. often tends and places
- E. often tends placing

49.

- A. In developing
- B. The developed
- C. The developing
- D. In the developing of

II. Study the text and choose the best answers to the questions that follow.

The impacts of electronic commerce in a developing country can be helpful rather than detrimental. Electronic commerce has the potential to tie developing countries into the rest of the world so they are no longer considered outsiders. For example, electronic commerce can enable more people to access products and services that once were not available. Another benefit is that electronic commerce stores are available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. As the infrastructure for electronic commerce keeps growing, services that were not offered in the past become available. Many of these benefits have not been proven yet, but the technology is now available, and developing countries are looking forward to these benefits. The high cost technology may still be detrimental in many developing countries. However, the constant innovation of software and hardware will hopefully reduce these costs.

Consumers in developing countries can benefit from electronic commerce because they can buy product that could only be found in major cosmopolitan cities. Electronic commerce is closing the gap between the countries that have wide availability of products and those with limited availability. The basic purpose of electronic commerce is to provide goods and services to consumers who do not live close to physical location of the product or service and

- E. The development of

50.

- A. large
- B. larger
- C. the larger
- D. the large
- E. the largest

would otherwise have a hard time acquiring these products and services.

Society and consumers alike have only begun to enjoy the benefits of electronic commerce. Since new developments are made on a continuous basis, it will eventually affect every individual. Some of the benefits enjoyed by society and consumers, for example, are ease of transaction, comparability of products, quick delivery and the ability to make any type of transaction at any given time of day.

Electronic commerce facilitates delivery of public and social services, such as healthcare, education and distribution of government social services at a reduced cost, improving the quality of care and living in these communities. For example, healthcare services can reach patients in rural areas.

Adapted from Lubbe, S. and J.M. van Heerden, 2003. *The Economic and Social Impact of Electronic Commerce*.

51. What is topic of the text?

- A. Government policy on electronic commerce
- B. Types of business suitable for electronic commerce
- C. The benefits of electronic commerce for developing countries
- D. The gap between countries applying and not applying electronic commerce
- E. Minimum requirements of software and hardware for electronic commerce

52. The word “detrimental” in line 1 is closest in meaning to
- critical
 - serious
 - extreme
 - harmful
 - desperate
53. The pronoun “they” in line 10 refers to
- consumers in developing countries
 - these costs
 - consumers
 - developing countries
 - major cosmopolitan cities
54. When in the text does the author mention the impact of software and hardware innovation?
- Lines 3-4
 - Lines 5-6
 - Lines 8-9
 - Lines 12-14
 - Lines 16-17
55. It is implied in the text that
- the cost of electronic commerce equals to its benefits
 - electronic commerce breaks the barrier of geographical location
 - only cosmopolitan cities implement electronic commerce
 - delivery of products relies much on the types of business transaction
 - developing countries experience hard times applying electronic commerce
56. Which of the following best describes the organization of this text?
- Comparison
 - Spatial order
 - Cause and effect
 - Chronological order
 - General to specific order
57. The text states all following EXCEPT
- Electronic commerce makes the delivery of public and social services easier.
 - Transaction of electronic commerce can only be made at particular time.
 - Some people still wait to see the benefits of electronic commerce.
 - Electronic commerce improves quality of life.
 - The latest technology is now ready to support electronic commerce.
58. The purpose of the text is to
- explain the advantages of electronic commerce
 - describe innovation of electronic commerce
 - provide example of the use of electronic commerce
 - promote electronic commerce in developing countries
 - show some developing countries applying electronic commerce
59. Which of the following is TRUE according to the text?
- Electronic commerce guarantees product quality.
 - Electronic commerce develops new technology.
 - Electronic commerce affects rural area development.
 - Electronic commerce reduces the gap between countries.
 - Electronic commerce is subject to regional regulations.
60. It can be inferred from the text that
- remote areas need to improve their technology to catch up with businesses
 - electronic commerce is mainly accessed by develop countries until today

- C. consumers in developing countries prefer traditional commerce
- D. society uses electronic commerce for particular products only
- E. electronic commerce can accelerate services to the public